VICTOR CHERNOZHUKOV

Ford International Professor

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EDUCATION

Stanford University, Ph.D. Economics, 2000. Dissertation: Conditional Extremes and Near-Extremes: Concepts, Inference, and Economic Applications. Committee: T. Amemiya, P. Bajari, T. MaCurdy.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, M.S. Statistics, 1997

CURRENT ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Economics & Center for Statistics and Data Science, Professor, 2008-present;

University College London, Honorary Professor and CEMMAP Fellow; since 2023.

PREVIOUS ACADEMIC POSITIONS

University of Chicago, Department of Economics, Visiting Associate Professor, Spring 2007 **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**, Department of Economics, Associate Professor (with tenure), 2005-2008

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Department of Economics, Assistant Professor, 2000-2005

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Inaugural Moderator of the Economics (Econometrics) ArXiv (launch September 2017). Co-initiated the launch of the Economics section of Arxiv and was elected to serve as its inaugural moderator.

Co-author of the Dual Ph.D. degree in Statistics + X at MIT — new Interdisciplinary Ph.D. program by the MIT's Institute for Data, Systems, and Society and Departments of Economics, Mathematics, Political Science, and others;

Co-author of the new B.S. degree 6-14 in Computer Science, Economics, and Data Science at MIT;

Co-author of the Minor in Statistics for B.S. degree candidates at MIT.

Co-organizer and co-founder of the MIT Stochastics and Statistics Seminar.

Co-adviser to Doctoral and Post-Doctoral Scholars. Christian Hansen, Allen Ferrell, Ivan Fernandez-Val, Alfred Galichon, Alexandre Belloni, Konrad Menzel, Igor Makarov, Mathew Harding, Oleg Rytchkov, Moshe Cohen, Paul Schrimpf, Arun Chandraksekhar, Denis Chetverikov, Blaise Melly, Kengo Kato, Kaspar Wuthrich, Tetsuya Kaji, Vira Semenova, Yaroslav Mukhin, Mert Demirer, Rahul Singh, Suhas Vijakumar, Victor Quintez-Martinez, Sylvia Klosin.

Co-Author of the Online Professional Education Class at the MIT xPro platform: "Data Science: Data to Insights," 2015-present

Instructor in Summer and Short Courses on ``Machine Learning for Causal and Structural Inference", NBER, St. Gallen, Ljubljana University, The Swiss Bank Study Center at Gerzensee, Georgetown University, CEMMAP

Co-Editor for Econometrics Journal; Economic Theory; Econometric Theory (past). **Co-Author** of a new editorial policy for Econometrics Journal, meant to have papers focusing on key ideas, while dramatically shortening the submission-to-publication times.

INDUSTRY SERVICE

Amazon. Com (Core Artificial Intelligence); Senior Principal Scientist; 2018-2020; Amazon Scholar since 2020

Amazon. Com (Central Economics); Independent Consultant on Data Analytics, 2015-2018 The State Street Corporation (Operational Risk Division); Independent Consultant, 2009-2012;

AWARDS, HONORS, GRANTS

Inaugural Sir David Cox Lecture, Institute of Mathematical Statistics and Bernoulli World Congress, 2024.

Fisher-Shultz Lecture, Econometric Society, 2019.

Bessel Award, Humboldt Foundation, Awarded in 2018.

Fellow of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics, 2019; "for pathbreaking contributions to high-dimensional statistics".

American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Fellow, Elected in 2016.

E.J. Hannan Lecture, The Australasian Econometric Society Meeting, 2016

Best Graduate Teacher, MIT Economics Department, Elected by Economics Graduate Student Association, 2015.

Inaugural Cowles Foundation Lecture, North American Econometric Society Meeting, 2009 **Fellow of the Econometric Society**, Elected in 2009

International Fellow, University College London, CEMMAP, 2009-present

Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellowship, 2005-2007

Castle-Krob Career Development Chair, 2004-2007

Arnold Zellner Award, 2005;

Selection Committee: D. Andrews, B. Hansen, G. Koop, and A. Lewbel.

Alfred P. Sloan Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1999-2000

American Collegiate Consortium Scholarship, 1993-1994

National Science Foundation, 2002-2018

RESEARCH

- I. Causal Inference with High-Dimensional Data Using Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence. Modeling, estimation, and inference with high-dimensional data in economics focus on program evaluation and causal inference using modern statistical methods, also known as machine learning. Empirical work includes demand analysis utilizing ML and AI, hedonic price models employing AI, examining the effects of guns on homicide rates, and analyzing the impact of masking and other policies on COVID-19 infection rates.
- II. **Moment Inequalities, Partial Identification, Set Estimation.** Set identification analysis, estimation, and inference in partially identified models, especially moment inequality models. Empirical application: inference on Hansen-Jaganathan sets in finance; reexamining racial and gender wage gaps using bounds analysis.
- III. **Quasi-Bayesian Estimation.** A computationally attractive alternative to the extremum estimation in structural econometric models. Computational complexity analysis. Sandwich formulas to correct Bayesian inference.

- IV. **Shape Restrictions in Econometric Models.** Exploiting shape restrictions to improve estimation and inference on structural functions, including conditional and structural quantile functions, growth curves, and Edgeworth and Cornish-Fisher expansions.
- V. **Extremes and Nonstandard Models.** Model and inference for extreme and near-extreme conditional quantiles. Applications to market and birthweight risks. Estimation and inference in models of equilibrium search, standard auction models, and production frontiers.

BOOKS

Handbook of Quantile Regression;

with R. Koenker et. al.; 2017; CRC Press.

Applied Causal Inference Powered by ML and AI;

with. C. Hansen, N. Kallus, M. Spindler and V. Syrgakanis; causalml-book.org

Adventures in Introductory Econometrics,

with D. Chetverikov, I. Fernandez-Val, W. Newey; draft

PAPERS (papers dated after 2007 or so are all available via <u>ARXIV.ORG</u>)

 "Conditional Value-at-Risk: Aspects of Modeling and Estimation" with L. Umantsev:

Empirical Economics, 2001, Vol. 26, pp. 271–293

2. "Three-Step Censored Quantile Regression and Extramarital Affairs" with H. Hong;

Journal of the American Statistical Association, 2002, Vol. 97, No. 459, pp. 872–882

3. "An MCMC Approach to Classical Estimation" with H. Hong; **Journal of Econometrics**, 2003, Vol. 115, No. 2, pp. 293–346

Awarded the 2005 Biannual Arnold Zellner Award.

Selection Committee: D. Andrews, B. Hansen, G. Koop, and A. Lewbel.

4. "Likelihood Inference in a Class of Non-Regular Econometric Models," with H. Hong,

Econometrica, vol.72 (2), pp. 1445-1480, 2004.

5. "The Impact of 401(k) Participation on the Wealth Distribution: An Instrumental Quantile Regression Analysis" with C. Hansen

The Review of Economics and Statistics, 2004, Vol. 86, No. 3, pp. 735–751

6. "An Instrumental Variable Model of Quantile Treatment Effects" with C. Hansen

Econometrica, 2005, Vol. 73, No. 1, pp. 245–261

7. Extremal Quantile Regression"

The Annals of Statistics, 2005, Vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 806–839

8. "Subsampling Inference on Quantile Regression Processes (with an Application to a Re-employment Experiment)"

with I. Fernández-Val

Sankhyā: The Indian Journal of Statistics, 2005, Vol. 67, No. 2, pp. 253–276

9. "Inference on Instrumental Quantile Processes for Structural and Treatment Effect Models" with C. Hansen

Journal of Econometrics, 2006, Vol. 132, No. 2, pp. 491–525

10."Quantile Regression under Misspecification and the U.S. Wage Structure" with J. Angrist and I. Fernández-Val

Econometrica, 2006, Vol. 74, No. 2, pp. 539–563

11. "Estimation and Inference on Parameter Sets in Econometric Models" with H. Hong and E. Tamer

Econometrica, 2007, Vol. 75, No. 5, pp. 1243–1284

12. "Extremal Quantiles and Value-at-Risk"

with Songzi Du

The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, 2008

13. "Instrumental Variable Identification and Estimation of Non-separable Models" with G. Imbens and W. Newey

Journal of Econometrics, 2007, Vol. 139, No. 1, pp. 4–29

14."The Reduced Form: A Simple Approach to Inference with Weak Instruments" with C. Hansen

Economics Letters, 2007, Vol. 95, No. 2, pp. 241–246

15. "Instrumental Quantile Regression: A Robust Inference Approach" with C. Hansen

Journal of Econometrics, 2008, Vol. 142, No. 1, pp. 379–398

16. "Finite-Sample Inference in Quantile Regression Models"

with C. Hansen and M. Jansson

Journal of Econometrics, 2009, Vol. 152, No. 2, pp. 93–103

17. "Admissible Tests for Instrumental Regression"

with C. Hansen and M. Jansson

Econometric Theory, 2007, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 312–334

18."Computational Complexity of MCMC-Based Estimators in Large Samples" with A. Belloni

The Annals of Statistics, 2009, Vol. 37, No. 4, pp. 2011–2055

19."Improving Point and Interval Estimators of Monotonic Functions by Rearrangement" with I. Fernández-Val and A. Galichon

Biometrika, 2009, Vol. 96, No. 3, pp. 559–575

20. "Quantile and Probability Curves without Crossing"

with I. Fernández-Val and A. Galichon

Econometrica, 2010, Vol. 78, No. 3, pp. 1093–1125

21. "Rearranging Edgeworth-Cornish-Fisher Expansions"

with I. Fernández-Val and A. Galichon

Economic Theory, 2010, Vol. 42, No. 2, pp. 247–268

22. "Sensitivity and Set-Identification Analysis of the Regression Model with Tobin Regressors" with T. Stoker and R. Rigobon

Quantitative Economics, 2010, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 365–396

23."Inference for Extremal Quantile Regression Models, with an Application to Market and Birthweight Risks"

with I. Fernández-Val

The Review of Economic Studies, 2011, Vol. 78, No. 2, pp. 559–589

24."L1-Penalized Quantile Regression in High-Dimensional Sparse Models" with A. Belloni

The Annals of Statistics, 2011, Vol. 39, No. 1, pp. 82–130

25."High-Dimensional Sparse Econometric Models: An Introduction" with A. Belloni

Springer Lecture Notes, 2011

26."Square Root Lasso: Pivotal Recovery of Sparse Functions via Conic Programming" with A. Belloni and L. Wang

Biometrika, 2011, Vol. 98, No. 4, pp. 791–806

27."Sparse Models and Methods for Instrumental Regression with Application to Eminent Domain" with A. Belloni, C. Hansen, and D. Chen

Econometrica, 2012, Vol. 80, No. 6, pp. 2369–2429

28."Intersection Bounds: Estimation and Inference"

with S. Lee and A. Rosen

Econometrica, 2013, Vol. 81, No. 3, pp. 667–737

29."Average and Quantile Effects in Nonlinear Panel Data Models"

with J. Hahn, I. Fernández-Val, and W. Newey

Econometrica, 2013, Vol. 81, No. 6, pp. 3049–3083

3o."Least Squares after Model Selection in High-Dimensional Linear Regression Model" with A. Belloni

Bernoulli, 2013, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 521-547

31. "Inference Methods for High-Dimensional Sparse Econometric Models" with A. Belloni and C. Hansen

Advances in Economics and Econometrics, 2013, Vol. 3, pp. 245–295

32. Quantile Models with Endogeneity"

with C. Hansen

Annual Review of Economics, 2013, Vol. 5, pp. 57–81

33. "Inference on Counterfactual Distributions"

with I. Fernández-Val and B. Melly

Econometrica, 2013, Vol. 81, No. 6, pp. 2205–2268

34. "Gaussian Approximations and Gaussian Multiplier Bootstrap for Maxima of Sums of High-Dimensional Random Vectors"

with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Annals of Statistics, 2013, Vol. 41, No. 6, pp. 2786–2819

35."Identification in Semiparametric and Nonparametric Conditional Moment Models" with X. Chen, S. Lee, and W. Newey

Econometrica, 2014, Vol. 82, No. 2, pp. 765–809

36."Comparison and Anti-Concentration Bounds for Maxima of Gaussian Vectors" with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Probability Theory and Related Fields, 2015, Vol. 162, No. 1–2, pp. 47–70

37. "Inference on Treatment Effects with High-Dimensional Controls, with Application to Abortion and Crime"

with A. Belloni and C. Hansen

The Review of Economic Studies, 2014, Vol. 81, No. 2, pp. 608–650

38."Posterior Inference in Curved Exponential Families under Increasing Dimension" with A. Belloni

Econometrics Journal, 2014, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. S1–S26

39."Pivotal Estimation via Square-Root Lasso in Non-parametric Regression" with A. Belloni and L. Wang

Annals of Statistics, 2014, Vol. 42, No. 2, pp. 757–788

4o."Inference on Structural and Treatment Effects with High-Dimensional Data" with A. Belloni and C. Hansen

Journal of Economic Perspectives, 2014, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp. 29–50

41. "Gaussian Approximation of Suprema of Empirical Processes"

with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Annals of Statistics, 2014, Vol. 42, No. 4, pp. 1564–1597

42."Anti-Concentration and Confidence Bands in Nonparametric Problems" with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Annals of Statistics, 2014, Vol. 42, No. 5, pp. 1787–1818

43."Inference on Sets in Finance"

with E. Kokatulum and K. Menzel

Quantitative Economics, 2015, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 383–421

44."Quantile Regression under Censoring and Endogeneity"

with I. Fernández-Val and A. Kowalski

Journal of Econometrics, 2015, Vol. 186, No. 1, pp. 201–221

45. "Uniform Post-Selection Inference in LAD Regression and Other Z-Estimation Problems" with A. Belloni and K. Kato

Biometrika, 2014, Vol. 101, No. 4, pp. 749-766

46. "Fragility of Asymptotic Agreement under Bayesian Learning"

with D. Acemoglu and M. Yildiz

Theoretical Economics, 2015, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 437–476

47. "Some New Asymptotic Theory for Least Squares Series Estimators"

with A. Belloni, D. Chetverikov, and K. Kato

Journal of Econometrics, 2015, Vol. 186, No. 2, pp. 345–366

48. "Nonparametric Identification in Panels Using Quantiles"

with I. Fernández-Val, W. Newey, et al.

Journal of Econometrics, 2015, Vol. 188, No. 2, pp. 439–456

49. "Implementing Intersection Bounds in Stata"

with W. Kim, S. Lee, and A. Rosen

Stata Journal, 2015, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 1–21

50. "Post-Selection and Post-Regularization Inference in Large Linear Models with Many Controls and Instruments"

with C. Hansen and M. Spindler

American Economic Review, Papers and Proceedings, 2015, Vol. 105, No. 5, pp. 482-486

51. "Post-Selection and Post-Regularization Inference: An Elementary, General Approach" with C. Hansen and M. Spindler

Annual Review of Economics, 2015, Vol. 7, pp. 649–688

52."Censored Quantile Instrumental Variable Estimation with Stata"

with I. Fernández-Val, Sukjin Han, and Amanda Kowalski

The Stata Journal, 2019, Vol. 19, No. 4, pp. 768–781

53. "Honest Confidence Regions for High-Dimensional Sparse Generalized Linear Models" with A. Belloni and W. Ying

Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, 2016, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 483–502

54. "Inference on Treatment Effects with High-Dimensional Panel Data, with an Application to Gun Control"

with D. Kozbur and C. Hansen

Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, 2016, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 535-546

55. "Empirical and Gaussian Bootstraps for Suprema of Empirical Processes of Increasing Complexity, and Related Gaussian Couplings"

with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Stochastic Processes and Their Applications, 2016, Vol. 126, No. 12, pp. 3721–3757

56. "Vector Quantile Regression"

with G. Carlier and A. Galichon

Annals of Statistics, 2016, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 1165–1192

57. "Program Evaluation with High-Dimensional Data"

with A. Belloni, C. Hansen, and I. Fernández-Val

Econometrica, 2017, Vol. 85, No. 1, pp. 233–298

58."A Lava Attack on the Recovery of Sums of Sparse and Dense Signals"

with C. Hansen and Y. Liao

Annals of Statistics, 2017, Vol. 45, No. 3, pp. 1206–1236

59. "Monge-Kantorovich Depth, Quantiles, and Ranks"

with A. Galichon, M. Hallin, and M. Henry

Annals of Statistics, 2017, Vol. 45, No. 5, pp. 2234–2257

60."Central Limit Theorems and Bootstrap in High Dimensions"

with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Annals of Probability, 2017, Vol. 45, No. 5, pp. 2309–2351

61. "Double/Debiased/Neyman Machine Learning for Treatment Effects"

with Denis Chetverikov, Mert Demirer, Esther Duflo, Christian Hansen, and Whitney Newey

American Economic Review, Papers & Proceedings, 2017, Vol. 107, No. 5, pp. 261–265

62. "Double/De-Biased Machine Learning for Treatment and Causal Parameters"

with Denis Chetverikov, Mert Demirer, Esther Duflo, Christian Hansen, Whitney Newey, and James Robins

Econometrics Journal, 2018

63."HDM: High-Dimensional Metrics"

with C. Hansen and M. Spindler

The R Journal, 2016, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 185–199

64. "Quantreg.nonpar: An R Package for Performing Nonparametric Series Quantile Regression" with M. Lipsitz, I. Fernández-Val, and A. Belloni

The R Journal, 2017, Vol. 9, No. 2, pp. 305–321

65. "Counterfactual: An R Package for Counterfactual Analysis"

with Mingli Chen, Iván Fernández-Val, and Blaise Melly

The R Journal, 2018, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 372–386

66.The Sorted Effects Method: Discovering Heterogeneous Partial Effects Beyond Their Averages with I. Fernández-Val and Y. Luo

Econometrica, 2018, Vol. 86, No. 4, pp. 1181–1205

67.Inference on Causal and Structural Parameters Using Many Moment Inequalities

with D. Chetverikov and K. Kato

Review of Economic Studies, 2019, Vol. 86, No. 5, pp. 1867–1900

68. Robust Inference in Approximately Sparse Quantile Regression Models

with A. Belloni and K. Kato

Journal of the American Statistical Association, 2019, Vol. 114, No. 527, pp. 1784–1796

69.Uniformly Valid Post-Regularization Confidence Regions for Many Functional Parameters in Z-Estimation Framework

with A. Belloni, V. Chernozhukov, D. Chetverikov, and Y. Wei

Annals of Statistics, 2018, Vol. 46, No. 6A, pp. 3643–3675

70. Vector Quantile Regression Beyond Correct Specification

with G. Carlier and A. Galichon

Journal of Multivariate Analysis, 2018, Vol. 161, pp. 96–102

71. Conditional Quantile Processes Based on Series or Many Regressors (with an Application to Gasoline Demand)

with A. Belloni, D. Chetverikov, and I. Fernández-Val

Journal of Econometrics, 2019, Vol. 213, No. 1, pp. 4–29.

72. "Generic Inference on Quantile and Quantile Effect Functions for Discrete Outcomes" with Iván Fernández-Val, Blaise Melly, and Kaspar Wüthrich

Journal of the American Statistical Association, 2020, Vol. 115, No. 529, pp. 123–137

73. "Nonseparable Multinomial Choice Models in Cross Section and Panel Data" with I. Fernández-Val and W. Newey

Journal of Econometrics, 2021

74."On Cross-Validated Lasso"

with D. Chetverikov and Z. Liao

Annals of Statistics, 2021, Vol. 49, No. 3, pp. 1300-1317

75. "Identification of Hedonic Equilibrium and Nonseparable Simultaneous Equations" with A. Galichon, M. Henry, and B. Pass

Journal of Political Economy, 2021, Vol. 129, No. 3, pp. 842–870

76."Shape-Enforcing Operators for Point and Interval Estimators" with Xi Chen, I. Fernández-Val, Scott Kostyshak, and Y. Luo

Journal of Machine Learning Research, 2021, Vol. 22, Paper No. 220, pp. 1–42

77. "Network and Panel Quantile Effects via Distribution Regression"

with I. Fernández-Val and M. Weidner

Journal of Econometrics, 2021, Vol. 222, No. 1, pp. 345–366

78. "Debiased Machine Learning of Conditional Average Treatment Effects and Other Causal Functions" with Vira Semenova

The Econometrics Journal, 2021, Vol. 24, Issue 2, pp. 264–289

79."An Exact and Robust Conformal Inference Method for Counterfactual and Synthetic Controls" with Kaspar Wüthrich and Yinchu Zhu

Journal of the American Statistical Association, 2021, Vol. 116, No. 536, pp. 1849–1864

8o."Inference on Heterogeneous Treatment Effects in High-Dimensional Panel Data Models with Weak Dependence"

with V. Semenova, M. Goldman, and M. Taddy

Quantitative Economics, 2013, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp. 197–229

81. "Semi-Parametric Estimation of Structural Functions in Nonseparable Triangular Models" with I. Fernández-Val, W. Newey, S. Stouli, and Francis Vella

Journal of Econometrics, 2020, Vol. 218, No. 2, pp. 758–783

82. "Detailed Proof of Nazarov's Inequality"

with K. Kato and D. Chetverikov

ArXiv Only, 2017, arXiv:1701.07857

83."The Impact of Big Data on Firm Performance: An Empirical Investigation" with P. Bajari, A. Hortacsu, and J. Suzuki

American Economic Association Papers and Proceedings, 2019, Vol. 109, pp. 33-37

84."Exact and Robust Conformal Inference Methods for Predictive Machine Learning with Dependent Data"

with K. Wüthrich and Y. Zhu

Proceedings of the 31st Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), 2018, pp. 732–751

85."Double/Debiased Machine Learning of Global and Local Functionals with Regularized Riesz Representers"

with W. Newey and R. Singh

The Econometrics Journal, 2022, Vol. 25, Issue 1, pp. 1–24

86."Automatic Debiased Machine Learning of Causal and Structural Effects" with W. Newey and R. Singh

Econometrica, 2022, Vol. 90, No. 3, pp. 967–1008

87."LASSO-Driven Inference in Time and Space"

with W. Härdle, C. Huang, and W. Wang

The Annals of Statistics, 2021, Vol. 49, No. 3, pp. 1536–1558

88."Optimal Targeted Lockdowns in a Multi-Group SIR Model"

with D. Acemoglu, M. Whinston, and I. Werning

American Economic Review: Insights, 2021, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 487–502

89."Vector Quantile Regression and Optimal Transport, from Theory to Numerics" with G. Carlier, G. De Bee, and A. Galichon

Empirical Economics, 2021, Vol. 61, No. 1, pp. 45–70

90."The Association of Opening K-12 Schools and Colleges with the Spread of COVID-19 in the United States: County-Level Panel Data Analysis" with H. Kasahara and P. Schrimpf

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 2021, Vol. 118, No. 42, e2103420118

91."Nearly Optimal Central Limit Theorem and Bootstrap in High Dimensions" with D. Chetverikov and Yuta Koike **Annals of Applied Probability**, 2023, Vol. 33, No. 4, pp. 2345–2377 92."Improved Central Limit Theorem and Bootstrap Approximations in High Dimensions" with D. Chetverikov, K. Kato, and Y. Koike **Annals of Statistics**, 2022, Vol. 50, No. 5, pp. 2921–2957 93."Distributional Conformal Regression" with K. Wüthrich and Y. Zhu Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 2021, Vol. 118, No. 48, e2107794118 94."Fast Algorithms for the Quantile Regression Process" with I. Fernández-Val and B. Melly **Empirical Economics**, 2021, Vol. 60, No. 1, pp. 1–31 95."Sorted Effects: Sorted Causal Effects in R" with S. Chen, I. Fernández-Val, and Y. Luo **R Journal**, 2020, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 131–148 96."Mastering Panel Metrics: Causal Impact of Democracy on Growth" with S. Chen and I. Fernández-Val AEA Papers and Proceedings, 2020, Vol. 110, pp. 77–82 97. "Deeply-Debiased Off-Policy Interval Estimation" with Chengchun Shi, Runzhe Wan, and Rui Song International Conference on Machine Learning, 2021, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research, Vol. 139, pp. 9580-9591 98. "RieszNet and ForestRiesz: Automatic Debiased Machine Learning with Neural Nets and Random Forests" with W. Newey, V. Syrgkanis, and V. Quintas-Martinez International Conference on Machine Learning, 2022, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research, Vol. 162, pp. 3901-3914 99. Double ML—An Object-Oriented Implementation of Double Machine Learning in Python" with P. Bach, M. Kurz, and M. Spindler Journal of Machine Learning Research, 2022, Vol. 23, Paper No. 53, pp. 1–6 100."Locally Robust Semi-Parametric Estimation" with Juan Carlos Escanciano, Hidehiko Ichimura, Whitney K. Newey, and James Robins **Econometrica**, 2022, Vol. 90, No. 4, pp. 1501–1535 101."A Simple and General Debiased Machine Learning Theorem with Finite Sample Guarantees" with W. Newey and R. Singh **Biometrika**, 2023, Vol. 110, No. 1, pp. 257–264 102. "Uniform Inference in High-Dimensional Gaussian Graphical Models" with S. Klassen, J. Kück, and M. Spindler **Biometrika**, 2023, Vol. 110, No. 1, pp. 51–68 103. "High-Dimensional Data Bootstrap" with Denis Chetverikov, Kengo Kato, and Yuta Koike Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application, 2023, Vol. 10, pp. 427–449 104."Constrained Moment Conditions Models" with A. Santos and W. Newey **Econometrica**, 2023, Vol. 91, No. 2, pp. 709–736 105."Toward Personalized Inference on Individual Treatment Effects" with K. Wüthrich and Y. Zhu Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 2023, Vol. 120, No. 1, e2208373120 106.""Inference for Low-Rank Models" with Y. Liao, Y. Zhu, and C. Hansen **Annals of Statistics**, 2023, Vol. 51, No. 3, pp. 1309–1330

107."DoubleML—An Object-Oriented Implementation of Double Machine Learning in R" with P. Bach, M. Kurz, and M. Spindler

Journal of Statistical Software, 2024, Vol. 108, Issue 3, pp. 1–56

108."Future-Dependent Value-Based Off-Policy Evaluation in POMDPs"

with M. Uehara, H. Kiyohara, A. Bennett, N. Jiang, N. Kallus, C. Shi, and W. Sun

Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, 2024, Vol. 36

109. "Generic Machine Learning Inference on Heterogeneous Treatment Effects in Randomized Experiments"

with M. Demirer, E. Duflo, and I. Fernández-Val

Econometrica, 2015; forthcoming

110."Distribution Regression with Sample Selection, with an Application to the U.K. Wage Structure" with I. Fernández-Val and Siyi Luo

Journal of Political Economy, 2025; forthcoming

111."A t-test for Synthetic Controls"

with K. Wüthrich and Y. Zhu

Journal of Political Economy, 2018, R & R.

112."Long Story Short: Omitted Variable Biases in Machine Learned Causal Models" with C. Cinelli, W. Newey, V. Syrgkanis, and A. Sharma

Review of Economics and Statistics, 2022; revise and resubmit

113."Best Linear Approximations to Set-Identified Functions (with an Application to Gender Wage Gap)"

with A. Chandrasekhar, F. Molinari, and P. Schrimpf

Quantitative Economics, revise and resubmit

114."Hedonic Prices and Quality-Adjusted Price Indices Powered by AI"

with P. Bajari, Z. Cen, M. Manukonda, R. Huerta, et al.

Journal of Economics, R & R; 2021

115."High-Dimensional Econometrics and Regularized GMM"

with A. Belloni, D. Chetverikov, C. Hansen, and K. Kato

Handbook of Econometrics, Vol. 7, Part B, forthcoming

116."Quantile Graphical Models: Prediction and Conditional Independence with Applications to Systemic Risk"

with A. Belloni and M. Chen

Journal of Econometrics, revise and resubmit

117."Valid Simultaneous Inference in High-Dimensional Settings"

with P. Bach and M. Spindler

arXiv preprint, 2018,

118."Inference on Weighted Average Value Function in High-Dimensional State Space" with W. Newey and V. Semenova

arXiv preprint, 2019,

119."Confidence Bands for Coefficients in High-Dimensional Linear Models with Errors-in-Variables" with A. Belloni and A. Kaul

arXiv preprint, 2017,

120."Minimax Semiparametric Learning with Approximate Sparsity"

with J. Bradic, W. Newey, and Y. Zhu

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